



ASSOCIATED PRESS



HISPANICS AND LONG-TERM CARE

**Conducted by The Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research
Funded by The SCAN Foundation**

Interview dates: March 13, 2014 – April 23, 2014;

*Interviews: Dual frame nationally representative sample of 1,419 adults 40 years old and older
N=458 Hispanic adults 40 years old and older*

*Margin of error for the national sample: +/- 3.6 percentage points at the 95% confidence level
+/- 6.8 percentage points for the Hispanic sample*

NOTE: All results show percentages among all respondents, unless otherwise labeled.

Q1. In general, how would you rate your overall health?

REVERSED ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Excellent/Very good	37	28
Excellent	12	9
Very good	25	19
Good	36	33
Fair/Poor	27	39
Fair	19	26
Poor	8	13
Don't know	-	-
Refused	*	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

Q2. Thinking about your own personal situation as you get older, for each item please tell me if it causes you a great deal of concern, quite a bit of concern, a moderate amount, only a little, or none at all? How about (ITEM)? [RANDOMIZED]

Losing your independence and having to rely on others

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	51	60
A great deal	38	39
Quite a bit	13	20
A moderate amount	22	12
Only a little/None at all	26	28
Only a little	15	14
None at all	11	13
Don't know	*	*
Refused	*	-
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

Losing your memory or other mental abilities

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	50	60
A great deal	36	39
Quite a bit	14	21
A moderate amount	22	10
Only a little/None at all	28	29
Only a little	16	15
None at all	12	14
Don't know	*	*
Refused	*	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

Being able to pay for any care or help you might need as you grow older

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	45	52
A great deal	32	30
Quite a bit	13	22
A moderate amount	24	19
Only a little/None at all	31	28
Only a little	18	15
None at all	13	14
Don't know	*	*
Refused	*	-
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

Having to leave your home and move into a nursing home

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	38	44
A great deal	29	26
Quite a bit	10	18
A moderate amount	19	18
Only a little/None at all	42	37
Only a little	20	11
None at all	22	26
Don't know	1	1
Refused	*	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

Being a burden on your family

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	39	49
A great deal	29	27
Quite a bit	10	22
A moderate amount	18	13
Only a little/None at all	43	37
Only a little	20	16
None at all	23	21
Don't know	*	1
Refused	*	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

Leaving debts to your family

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	34	44
A great deal	25	26
Quite a bit	8	18
A moderate amount	12	8
Only a little/None at all	54	47
Only a little	19	19
None at all	35	29
Don't know	*	*
Refused	*	-
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

Being alone without family or friends around you

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	29	35
A great deal	21	19
Quite a bit	9	16
A moderate amount	22	20
Only a little/None at all	48	43
Only a little	21	21
None at all	27	23
Don't know	*	1
Refused	*	-
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

Not planning enough for the care you might need when you get older

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	34	44
A great deal	23	24
Quite a bit	11	20
A moderate amount	28	24
Only a little/None at all	38	32
Only a little	21	16
None at all	17	16
Don't know	1	*
Refused	*	*
<i>N=</i>	1,419	458

Q3. Now a few questions about your family. What is your marital status? Are you married, living as married, co-habiting; separated; divorced; widowed; or never married?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Married	60	57
Living as married/Co-habiting	4	4
Separated	3	5
Divorced	14	11
Widowed	10	7
Never married	9	16
Don't know	-	-
Refused	1	*
<i>N=</i>	1,419	458

Q4. Are you a parent or guardian, regardless of the age of your children, or not?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	77	79
No	23	21
Don't know	*	*
Refused	-	-
<i>N=</i>	1,419	458

Asked among those saying "Yes" in Q4

Q5. Are any of your children under 18 years of age or not?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	31	46
No	69	54
Don't know	*	-
Refused	*	-
N=	1,032	363

CADEM1 asked only of California residents

CADEM1. Thinking about all the people you live with in your household, please tell me how they are related to you?

IF NECESSARY: Do you live with your spouse or partner, children, grandchildren, parents or in-laws, grandparents, siblings, other relatives, roommates, or friends?

[Multiple responses possible, percentages may sum to more than 100 percent.]

	National Sample (California residents)	Hispanic Sample (California residents)
Spouse	61	48
Child(ren)	37	55
Adult child	15	22
Grandchild(ren)	8	10
Parent(s) or in-law(s)	7	9
Grandparent(s)	*	1
Sibling(s)	5	12
Any other relatives	2	6
Other non-relatives	5	11
I live alone	18	11
N=	485	185

Q6 not asked of California residents

Q6. *Intro if Q3=married or Q3=living as married/co-habiting AND Q5=Yes*

Thinking about family members other than your spouse or partner and children under 18...

Intro if Q3=married or Q3=living as married/co-habiting AND Q5=No, DK or Refused

Thinking about family members other than your spouse or partner...

Intro if Q3 not married or living as married/co-habiting AND Q5=Yes

Thinking about family members other than your children under 18...

...do you live in the same home with members of your family or not?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	34	44
No	65	55
No family	*	*
Don't know	-	-
Refused	1	*
N=	934	273

No Q7 in 2014 survey

**Q8. How much do you feel you can rely on your family to be there for you in a time of need?
Would you say a great deal, quite a bit, a moderate amount, only a little, or not at all?**

REVERSED ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	70	52
A great deal	51	34
Quite a bit	20	18
A moderate amount	15	23
Only a little/Not at all	14	24
Only a little	9	14
Not at all	5	10
It depends (VOL.)	*	*
No family (VOL.)	*	*
Don't know	*	-
Refused	*	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

**Q9. Now I am going to read a list of support systems that might provide help for you as you age.
How much help do you think [ITEM] will provide to you as you age... a great deal, quite a bit,
a moderate amount, only a little, or not at all?**

REVERSED ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE

Your spouse or partner (asked if married or living with partner/co-habiting)

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	74	68
A great deal	52	39
Quite a bit	22	29
A moderate amount	15	19
Only a little/None at all	10	12
Only a little	6	8
None at all	4	4
Don't know	1	2
Refused	*	-
<i>N=</i>	<i>807</i>	<i>265</i>

Your children or grandchildren (asked if a parent or guardian)

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	45	37
A great deal	28	21
Quite a bit	16	15
A moderate amount	27	29
Only a little/None at all	27	31
Only a little	17	20
None at all	10	11
Don't know	1	3
Refused	*	-
<i>N=</i>	1,032	363

Doctors, nurses, and other health care providers

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	44	43
A great deal	19	20
Quite a bit	24	23
A moderate amount	37	31
Only a little/None at all	16	22
Only a little	13	16
None at all	3	6
Don't know	3	4
Refused	*	*
<i>N=</i>	1,419	458

The health insurance system

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	33	34
A great deal	17	20
Quite a bit	17	14
A moderate amount	36	36
Only a little/None at all	27	26
Only a little	18	19
None at all	8	8
Don't know	3	3
Refused	*	1
<i>N=</i>	1,419	458

Extended family members (asked if they have family members)

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	32	28
A great deal	17	16
Quite a bit	15	12
A moderate amount	25	25
Only a little/None at all	42	45
Only a little	23	27
None at all	19	17
Don't know	1	2
Refused	1	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,416</i>	<i>455</i>

The Medicare system, which provides health care insurance for seniors

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	34	32
A great deal	18	16
Quite a bit	16	16
A moderate amount	39	34
Only a little/None at all	23	26
Only a little	17	20
None at all	6	6
Don't know	4	7
Refused	*	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

The Medicaid system, which provides health care coverage for low-income adults and people with certain disabilities

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	17	25
A great deal	10	13
Quite a bit	7	11
A moderate amount	28	31
Only a little/None at all	48	38
Only a little	22	25
None at all	26	14
Don't know	7	5
Refused	*	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

Some people need ongoing living assistance as they get older. This assistance can be help with things like keeping house, cooking, bathing, getting dressed, getting around, paying bills, remembering to take medicine, or just having someone check in to see that everything is okay. This help can happen at your own home, in a family member's home, in a nursing home, or in a senior community. And, it can be provided by a family member, a friend, a volunteer, or a health care professional.

Q10. Are you currently receiving this kind of ongoing living assistance or not?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	7	11
No	93	89
Don't know	-	-
Refused	-	-
N=	1,419	458

Asked among those saying "No," "Don't know" or "Refused" in Q10

Q11. Have you ever received ongoing living assistance like this or not?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	4	4
No	96	96
Don't know	-	-
Refused	-	-
N=	1,311	406

Q10/Q11 combined.

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Currently or ever received ongoing living assistance	11	6
Never received assistance	89	94
Don't know	-	-
Refused	-	-
N=	1,419	458

Asked among those saying "Yes" in Q10 or "Yes" in Q11

Q12. Are you currently receiving / Did you most recently receive this ongoing living assistance in your own home, in a friend or family member's home, in a nursing home, or in a senior community?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Own home	81	91
Friend or family member's home	4	5
Nursing home	2	1
Senior community	11	3
Don't know	1	*
Refused	*	1
N=	167	60

Asked among those saying "Own home," "Friend or family member's home," "Don't know" or "Refused" in Q12

Q13. Have you ever received ongoing living assistance from [ITEM] or not?

	Yes	No	Don't know	Refused
National Sample				
A family member	48	52	*	-
A friend	17	82	*	-
A professional home health care aide	34	64	2	-

N=143

	Yes	No	Don't know	Refused
Hispanic Sample				
A family member	57	43	2	-
A friend	15	85	*	-
A professional home health care aide	40	60	*	-

N=57

Q14. Are you currently providing ongoing living assistance on a regular basis to a family member or close friend or not?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	20	26
No	80	73
Don't know	-	-
Refused	-	-
N=	1,419	458

Asked among those who said "No," "Don't know" or "Refused" in Q14

Q15. Have you ever provided ongoing living assistance on a regular basis to a family member or close friend or not?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	41	34
No	59	66
Don't know	*	-
Refused	-	1
N=	1,143	361

Q14/Q15 Combined.

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Total ever provided care	53	54
Never provided care	47	46
Don't know	*	-
Refused	-	*
N=	1,419	458

Asked among those who said "Yes" in Q14 or "Yes" in Q15

Q16. How is the person or people you are providing ongoing living assistance to related to you?

If you have ever provided ongoing living assistance for any other family members or close friends, how were they related to you? [Open-ended question coded and multiple responses possible. Percentages sum to greater than 100 percent.]

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Mother	41	45
Father	17	16
Spouse or partner	14	8
Extended family member(s)	10	10
Child/children	9	17
Mother-in-law	8	3
Grandparent(s)	6	2
Sibling(s)	6	5
Close friends	6	10
Father-in-law	3	3
Other	3	1
Don't know	-	*
Refused	*	2
N=	744	225

Asked among those saying "Yes," in Q14 or "Yes" in Q15

Q17. When you think about your personal experience providing ongoing living assistance ...

RANDOMIZED

National Sample	Yes	No	Don't know	Refused
Been a positive experience in your life	83	15	2	*
Strengthened your personal relationship with the person you cared for	77	21	1	*
Caused stress in your family	51	48	1	-
Taken time away from your family life	42	58	*	-
Taken time away from your work	38	62	*	*
Been a burden on your personal finances	29	71	*	*
Weakened your personal relationships with the person you cared for	9	90	1	*

N=743

Hispanic Sample	Yes	No	Don't know	Refused
Been a positive experience in your life	94	5	*	*
Strengthened your personal relationship with the person you cared for	83	16	1	-
Caused stress in your family	36	64	*	-
Taken time away from your family life	31	69	*	-
Taken time away from your work	29	70	*	*
Been a burden on your personal finances	21	78	*	-
Weakened your personal relationships with the person you cared for	9	90	*	*

N=225

Q17_1. Are you, or is anyone in your family, currently employing someone to provide in-home ongoing living assistance or not? In answering this question, do not include those who solely provide housekeeping assistance.

IF NECESSARY: This can include ongoing living assistance for yourself, a family member, or a friend.

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	7	12
No	93	88
Don't know	*	-
Refused	-	-

N=

1,419

458



ASSOCIATED PRESS

Asked of those who said they do not currently receive ongoing living assistance in Q10

Q18. How likely do you think it is that you will personally require ongoing living assistance some day? Would you say extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?

REVERSED ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Extremely/Very likely	20	40
Extremely likely	8	16
Very likely	12	24
Somewhat likely	40	29
Not too/Not at all likely	36	27
Not too likely	24	11
Not at all likely	12	16
Don't know	4	3
Refused	*	1
N=	1,311	338

Asked of those who said they are not currently providing ongoing living assistance in Q14

Q19. How likely do you think it is that an aging family member or close friend will need ongoing living assistance in the next five years? Would you say extremely likely, very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely?

REVERSED ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Excellent/Very likely	30	31
Extremely likely	12	13
Very likely	18	18
Somewhat likely	30	30
Not too/Not at all likely	37	37
Not too likely	19	22
Not at all likely	18	16
Don't know	3	1
Refused	*	1
N=	1,142	379

Asked of those saying somewhat, very or extremely likely in Q19

Q19C. Do you think you, personally, will be responsible for providing that ongoing living assistance, or will someone else be providing that care?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
You	32	29
Someone else	57	58
COMBINATION (Vol.)	6	7
Don't know	5	5
Refused	-	1
N=	656	233

Asked of those saying "You" or "Combination" in Q19C

Q19D. Do you, personally, feel extremely prepared, very prepared, somewhat prepared, not too prepared, or not at all prepared to provide ongoing living assistance to that aging family member or friend?

REVERSED ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Extremely/Very prepared	30	21
Extremely prepared	7	7
Very prepared	23	14
Somewhat prepared	51	50
Not too/Not at all prepared	18	29
Not too prepared	10	20
Not at all prepared	8	9
Don't know	*	-
Refused	-	-
N=	243	81

Q19E. Have you taken any of the following actions to plan for your family member's or friend's needs? Have you [ITEM] or not?

RANDOMIZED

National Sample	Yes	No	Don't know	Refused
Discussed their preferences for the kinds of ongoing living assistance they do or do not want	40	60	*	*
Discussed their preferences for where they want to live while receiving ongoing living assistance	37	63	*	*
Helped your family member or friend make a financial plan to pay for their ongoing living assistance expenses including nursing home care, senior community, or care from a home health care aide	22	78	*	-

N=1,419

Hispanic Sample	Yes	No	Don't know	Refused
Discussed their preferences for the kinds of ongoing living assistance they do or do not want	23	76	1	1
Discussed their preferences for where they want to live while receiving ongoing living assistance	29	71	*	-
Helped your family member or friend make a financial plan to pay for their ongoing living assistance expenses including nursing home care, senior community, or care from a home health care aide	13	87	*	-

N=458

No Q20 or Q21 in 2014 survey

Q22_2. I am going to read you a short list of people or groups who might provide information about ongoing living assistance. For each one, please tell me whether you have or have not gotten information about ongoing living assistance from that source in the past twelve months. How about [INSERT ITEM]?

RANDOMIZED

National Sample	Yes	No	Don't know	Refused
Friends, family, or co-workers	21	79	*	-
Medicare	14	86	1	-
A nursing home or assisted living facility	13	87	*	*
Private insurers	12	87	*	-
A financial planner or accountant	12	88	*	*
Your family physician	9	90	*	-
Medicaid	8	91	1	-
An emergency room physician	6	94	*	-
Your employer	5	95	-	*

N=1,419

Hispanic Sample	Yes	No	Don't know	Refused
Friends, family, or co-workers	12	88	*	-
Medicare	19	80	1	-
A nursing home or assisted living facility	6	94	*	-
Private insurers	15	85	1	-
A financial planner or accountant	6	94	*	*
Your family physician	16	84	*	-
Medicaid	16	82	2	-
An emergency room physician	7	92	*	-
Your employer	5	95	-	*

N=458

Each item asked among those saying "Yes" to corresponding item in Q22_2

Q22_3. When you get information about ongoing living assistance from [INSERT ITEM IF Q22_2=1], how much do you *trust* the information they provide?

National Sample	Completely/ Very much	Completely	Very much	Moderately	Slightly/ Not at all	Slightly	Not at all	DK	Ref.
Your family physician (N=135)	66	36	30	17	16	15	1	-	*
A financial planner or accountant (N=185)	57	12	45	24	19	16	4	*	-
Friends, family, or co- workers (N=304)	53	23	30	31	16	14	2	-	-
Your employer (N=71)	50	13	37	32	17	16	2	-	-
An emergency room physician (N=75)	49	19	31	33	16	15	1	1	-
Medicare (N=209)	45	16	29	33	22	18	4	-	-
Medicaid (N=108)	43	20	22	27	30	25	5	*	-
A nursing home or assisted living facility (N=207)	37	10	27	43	18	13	5	2	-
Private insurers (N=206)	29	10	19	36	33	24	9	2	-

Hispanic Sample	Completely/ Very much	Completely	Very much	Moderately	Slightly/ Not at all	Slightly	Not at all	DK	Ref.
Your family physician (N=53)	57	26	31	26	17	16	1	-	-
A financial planner or accountant (N=31)	37	18	19	28	35	20	15	-	-
Friends, family, or co- workers (N=55)	51	12	39	21	28	26	2	-	-
Your employer (N=22)	23	15	7	48	29	29	-	-	-
An emergency room physician (N=28)	66	21	46	4	30	19	11	-	-
Medicare (N=78)	47	19	28	37	16	14	3	-	-
Medicaid (N=65)	48	28	20	22	30	28	2	-	-
A nursing home or assisted living facility (N=28)	26	10	16	40	33	5	28	1	-
Private insurers (N=65)	21	2	19	47	31	24	7	1	-

Q23. Thinking about your current/possible needs for ongoing living assistance, how confident are you that you will have the financial resources to pay for any care you need as you get older? Would you say extremely confident, very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not confident at all?

REVERSED ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Extremely/Very confident	29	21
Extremely confident	9	6
Very confident	20	15
Somewhat confident	38	28
Not too/Not confident at all	32	50
Not too confident	17	26
Not confident at all	15	23
Don't know	*	1
Refused	*	*
N=	1,419	458

Order randomized for Q24, Q25, and Q26. Also order randomized of response scale so that respondent received all three highest to lowest or lowest to highest.

Q24. A nursing home is a facility that provides residents with a room, meals, personal care, nursing care, and medical services. Just a guess, what's your best estimate of the [national /Hispanic state] average monthly cost to live in a nursing home? Is it: less than \$2,000, \$2,000-\$4,000, \$4,000-\$6,000, \$6,000-\$8,000, or more than \$8,000?

REVERSED ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Less than \$2,000	5	14
\$2,000-\$4,000	19	28
\$4,000-\$6,000	29	19
\$6,000-\$8,000	21	14
More than \$8,000	21	10
Don't know	4	13
Refused	*	1
N=	934	458

Respondents from Hispanic were asked about the Hispanic average rather than the national average.

- Q25. An assisted living community provides services to people who are not able to live independently, but do not require the level of care provided by a nursing home or other medical facility. Just a guess, what's your best estimate of the [national/Hispanic state] average monthly cost to live in an assisted living community? Is it: less than \$1,000, \$1,000-\$2,000, \$2,000-\$3,000, \$3,000-\$4,000, or more than \$4,000?**

REVERSED ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Less than \$1,000	4	12
\$1,000-\$2,000	8	15
\$2,000-\$3,000	19	20
\$3,000-\$4,000	24	17
More than \$4,000	41	24
Don't know	4	11
Refused	*	1
N=	934	458

Respondents from Hispanic were asked about the Hispanic average rather than the national average.

- Q26. Home health care aides are trained to provide hands-on care and assistance to people in their homes who need help with daily activities. Just a guess, what's your best estimate of the [national /Hispanic state] average monthly cost of home health care aide who visits every day for 2 hours? Is it: less than \$1,000, \$1,000-\$2,000, \$2,000-\$3,000, \$3,000-\$4,000, or more than \$4,000?**

REVERSED ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Less than \$1,000	19	23
\$1,000-\$2,000	26	28
\$2,000-\$3,000	24	18
\$3,000-\$4,000	11	9
More than \$4,000	13	7
Don't know	8	15
Refused	*	*
N=	934	458

Respondents from Hispanic were asked about the Hispanic average rather than the national average.

Q27. How much planning, if any, did you do/have you done for your own needs for ongoing living assistance?

REVERSED ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
A great deal/Quite a bit	13	10
A great deal	6	4
Quite a bit	7	6
A moderate amount	19	16
Only a little/None at all	67	73
Only a little	21	22
None at all	47	51
Don't know	*	*
Refused	*	*
N=	1,419	458

Q28. If Q27 equals "None at all": The following actions might be considered planning for living assistance even if you haven't thought about them that way.

Asked among all others: What actions have you taken to plan for your own needs as you age? Have you (ITEM) or not?

RANDOMIZED

Created an advanced directive, sometimes called a living will, which allows someone you trust to make decisions for you if you cannot on your own

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	53	30
No	47	70
Don't know	*	*
Refused	*	1
N=	1,419	458

Discussed your preferences for the kinds of ongoing living assistance you do or do not want with your family

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	41	26
No	59	74
Don't know	*	-
Refused	*	-
N=	1,419	458

Set aside money to pay for ongoing living assistance expenses including nursing home care, senior community, or care from a home health care aide

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	32	15
No	66	84
Don't know	1	1
Refused	*	1
<i>N=</i>	1,419	458

Looked for information about aging issues and ongoing living assistance

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	20	10
No	79	90
Don't know	*	*
Refused	*	-
<i>N=</i>	1,419	458

Modified your home in any way to make it easier to live in as you grow older

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	28	22
No	71	78
Don't know	*	-
Refused	*	-
<i>N=</i>	1,419	458

Moved/made plans to move to a community or facility designed for older adults

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	8	4
No	91	95
Don't know	1	*
Refused	*	1
<i>N=</i>	1,419	458

Discussed your preferences for your funeral arrangements with someone you trust

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	65	47
No	35	53
Don't know	-	-
Refused	-	-
<i>N=</i>	1,419	458

Q29. Medicare is the national health care insurance program mainly for seniors. As far as you know, does Medicare pay for (ITEM) or not?

RANDOMIZED

National Sample:

AP-NORC 2/21-3/27/14	Yes	No	Depends (Vol.)	Don't know	Refused
Medical equipment such as wheelchairs and other assistive devices	67	16	4	14	-
Ongoing care at home by a licensed home health care aide	38	31	6	25	*
Ongoing care in nursing home	42	30	7	21	*

N=1,419

Hispanic Sample:

	Yes	No	Depends (Vol.)	Don't know	Refused
Medical equipment such as wheelchairs and other assistive devices	66	13	2	18	1
Ongoing care at home by a licensed home health care aide	47	26	3	23	1
Ongoing care in nursing home	43	28	4	26	-

N=458

Q30. Medicaid is a government health care coverage program for low income people and people with certain disabilities. Do you think you will need Medicaid to help pay for your ongoing living assistance expenses as you grow older or not?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	41	62
No	53	27
Don't know	6	10
Refused	*	*

N=

1,419

458

Q31. Now, thinking about who *should* be responsible for paying for the costs of ongoing living assistance...

How much responsibility should [ITEM] have for paying for the costs of ongoing living assistance?

REVERSED ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE

RANDOMIZED

	Very large/ Large	Very large	Large	Moderate	Small/ None at all	Small	None at all	DK	Ref.
National Sample									
Health insurance companies	54	21	33	30	11	6	5	4	1
Individuals	40	16	24	38	20	12	7	3	*
Medicare	42	16	26	41	14	8	5	3	1
Medicaid	38	14	24	37	19	13	7	5	*
Families	19	6	13	33	46	21	24	2	1

N=1,419

	Very large/ Large	Very large	Large	Moderate	Small/ None at all	Small	None at all	DK	Ref.
Hispanic Sample									
Health insurance companies	49	18	31	34	10	6	5	6	*
Individuals	40	16	24	34	22	14	9	4	*
Medicare	46	17	29	38	12	6	6	3	2
Medicaid	42	17	25	38	14	8	6	5	1
Families	26	10	16	31	42	19	23	1	-

N=458

Q32. To help Americans prepare for the costs of ongoing living assistance, would you favor, oppose, or neither favor or oppose (ITEM)? Is that strongly (favor/oppose) or somewhat (favor/oppose)?

RANDOMIZED

	Total favor	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Total Oppose	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	DK	Ref.
National Sample									
Tax breaks to encourage saving for ongoing living assistance expenses	81	57	23	8	8	3	4	3	1
A government administered long-term care insurance program, similar to Medicare	58	36	22	10	29	9	20	2	1
A requirement that individuals purchase private long-term care insurance	34	15	19	17	45	14	30	4	*
Tax breaks for consumers who purchase long-term care insurance	77	56	22	10	10	4	5	3	1
The ability for individuals to purchase long-term care insurance through their employer that is portable if they pay the premium after they leave the job, similar to COBRA	75	48	27	10	11	4	7	3	1

N=1,419

Q32 continued ...

	Total favor	Strongly favor	Somewhat favor	Neither favor nor oppose	Total Oppose	Somewhat oppose	Strongly oppose	DK	Ref.
Hispanic Sample									
Tax breaks to encourage saving for ongoing living assistance expenses	71	48	23	17	8	3	5	4	1
A government administered long-term care insurance program, similar to Medicare	68	45	23	12	16	6	10	4	*
A requirement that individuals purchase private long-term care insurance	49	27	22	19	26	11	15	5	*
Tax breaks for consumers who purchase long-term care insurance	65	44	21	17	11	7	4	6	1
The ability for individuals to purchase long-term care insurance through their employer that is portable if they pay the premium after they leave the job, similar to COBRA	67	35	32	14	12	7	5	7	*

N=458

Q33. Next, I am going to read a list of ways some people say the quality of ongoing living assistance services could be improved. For each of the following, please indicate how helpful you think each item would be in improving the quality of ongoing living assistance for those in need of care.

National Sample	Total helpful	Extremely helpful	Very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Total not helpful	Not too helpful	Not at all helpful	DK	Ref.
Providing access to services in the community that help people continue to live independently	82	52	31	15	2	1	1	1	*
Ensuring that all care is focused on the person's quality of life as well as length of life	77	50	27	18	3	1	2	2	1
Providing affordable care programs that give the family caregiver the opportunity to take breaks from caregiving	75	48	28	19	4	2	2	1	*
Letting a family member take time away from work or adjust their work schedule to provide ongoing living assistance without penalties from their employer	72	46	26	19	8	3	5	1	1
Taking into account the person's personal goals and preferences during all aspects of ongoing living assistance	68	38	30	26	3	2	1	2	1
Designating a caregiver on the medical chart, who must be included in all discussions about care	65	37	28	26	7	3	4	2	*
Assigning a single case manager who can coordinate all aspects of the person's care	62	33	29	25	11	4	6	2	1

N=1,419

Q32 continued ...

	Total helpful	Extremely helpful	Very helpful	Somewhat helpful	Total not helpful	Not too helpful	Not at all helpful	DK	Ref.
National Sample									
Providing access to services in the community that help people continue to live independently	75	34	41	22	2	1	2	1	-
Ensuring that all care is focused on the person's quality of life as well as length of life	71	32	39	23	3	2	1	2	1
Providing affordable care programs that give the family caregiver the opportunity to take breaks from caregiving	71	30	42	25	3	1	1	1	*
Letting a family member take time away from work or adjust their work schedule to provide ongoing living assistance without penalties from their employer	70	35	36	22	6	3	4	1	1
Taking into account the person's personal goals and preferences during all aspects of ongoing living assistance	73	31	42	22	2	1	1	2	1
Designating a caregiver on the medical chart, who must be included in all discussions about care	65	24	42	28	5	2	3	1	*
Assigning a single case manager who can coordinate all aspects of the person's care	62	20	43	29	8	3	6	1	*

N=458

The following questions are for classification purposes only. Be assured that your responses will be combined with those of other participants to this survey.

Ins1. The next questions are about health insurance. Please include health insurance obtained through employment or purchased directly as well as government programs like Medicare and Medicaid that provide medical care or help pay medical bills. Are you covered by any kind of health insurance or some other kind of health care plan or not?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	86	78
No	13	22
Don't know	*	1
Refused	1	-
<i>N</i> =	1,419	458

Asked if Ins1 equals "Yes," "Don't know" or "Refused"

Ins2. What kind of health insurance or health care coverage do you have? Is it Medicare, Medicaid, private insurance that you buy through your employer or on your own, or some other type?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Private	58	48
Medicare	27	27
Medicaid	6	20
Other	7	4
Don't know	1	*
Refused	*	-
<i>N</i> =	1,283	355

Ins2A. In addition to Medicare, do you have health insurance coverage through Medicaid, or not?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	22	38
No	76	61
Don't know	1	1
Refused	-	-
<i>N</i> =	444	112

Ins2B. In addition to Medicaid, do you have health insurance coverage through Medicare, or not?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	29	34
No	69	64
Don't know	2	1
Refused	-	-
<i>N</i> =	56	70

Ins3. Do you currently have long-term care insurance from a private insurance company, or not? That's extra insurance that covers expenses of ongoing living assistance.

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	17	13
No	80	84
Don't know	3	2
Refused	1	1
<i>N</i> =	1,419	458

Asked of those who said "Yes" in Ins3

Ins4. Some people sometimes mistakenly think that other kinds of health insurance cover long-term care. How sure are you that you have private insurance that specifically covers long-term care – are you very sure of this, somewhat sure, neither sure nor unsure, somewhat unsure or very unsure?

REVERSED ORDER FOR HALF OF SAMPLE

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Total sure	80	81
Very sure	65	62
Somewhat sure	14	19
Neither sure nor unsure	1	1
Total unsure	17	18
Somewhat unsure	7	9
Very unsure	10	8
Don't know	1	-
Refused	1	1
<i>N</i> =	286	87

Ins3/Ins4 combined.

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Have LTC insurance	17	13
Very sure	11	9
Somewhat sure	2	*
Less sure/Don't know	3	4
Do not have LTC insurance	80	84
Don't know	3	2
Refused	1	1
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

D1. Do you consider yourself a Democrat, a Republican, an independent or none of these?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Democrat	29	30
Republican	21	8
Independent	27	23
None of these	19	36
Don't know	*	*
Refused	3	3
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

- D2. IF "Democrat," ASK: Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Democrat?
IF "Republican," ASK: Do you consider yourself a strong or moderate Republican?
IF "INDEPENDENT" OR "NONE," DK OR REFUSED ASK: Do you lean more toward the Democrats or the Republicans?**

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Democrat	43	54
Democrat - strong	14	8
Democrat - moderate	14	22
Democrat - unknown intensity	*	*
Ind/None/DK/Ref. - Lean Democrat	14	24
Ind/None/DK/Ref. - DO NOT LEAN	16	16
Republican	34	22
Ind/None/DK/Ref. - Lean Republican	13	14
Republican - unknown intensity	*	-
Republican - moderate	10	5
Republican - strong	11	4
None/Other/DK/Refused	7	8
None/DK/Ref. - lean others	1	3
Independent - lean others	1	*
None - lean DK/Refused	1	3
DK - lean DK/Refused	*	*
Refused - lean DK/Refused	3	2
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

- D4. Are you, yourself, currently employed...**

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Full-time	37	48
Part-time	11	11
Not employed	52	41
Don't know (DO NOT READ)	-	-
Refused (DO NOT READ)	*	*
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

No D5 in 2014 survey**D6. In what year were you born?**

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
40-54	42	54
55-64	26	26
65-74	16	14
75-84	9	2
85+	4	*
Refused (DO NOT READ)	3	3
<i>N</i> =	1,419	458

D7. What is the last grade of school you completed?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Less than high school graduate	10	31
High school graduate	33	38
Technical/trade school	3	2
Some college	17	8
College graduate (BA or BS)	20	14
Some graduate school	2	1
Graduate degree (PhD, MD, JD, Master's Degree)	14	6
Don't know (DO NOT READ)	-	*
Refused (DO NOT READ)	1	1
<i>N</i> =	1,419	458

No D8-D11 in 2014 survey**D12. Are you of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin?**

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Yes	11	99
No	87	-
Don't know (DO NOT READ)	1	-
Refused (DO NOT READ)	1	1
<i>N</i> =	1,419	458

If Hispanic, Latin or Spanish origin in D12, ask:

D13. In addition to being of Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin what race or races do you consider yourself to be? [DO NOT READ. ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES.]

If not Hispanic/Latino/Spanish in D12, ask:

D14. What race or races do you consider yourself to be? [DO NOT READ. ACCEPT MULTIPLE RESPONSES.]

ONLY IF RESPONDENT NEEDS "PROMPTING," INTERVIEWER SHOULD READ: Are you White, Black, Asian or some other race? BUT THE RESPONSE ARE STILL CODED INTO THE MATRIX BELOW.

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
White, Caucasian	69	-
Black, African-American	11	-
American Indian, Alaska Native	3	-
Asian Indian	1	-
Native Hawaiian	*	-
Chinese	*	-
Guamanian or Chamorro	-	-
Filipino	*	-
Samoan	-	-
Japanese	*	-
Korean	-	-
Vietnamese	-	-
Other Asian	*	-
Other Pacific Islander	-	-
[VOL] Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino	11	100
Some other race [SPECIFY]	*	-
Don't know (DO NOT READ)	*	-
Refused (DO NOT READ)	3	-
<i>N</i> =	1,419	458

D16. How many different cell-phone numbers, if any, could I have reached you for this call?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
0	12	12
1	73	76
2	10	7
3	2	3
4	1	*
5 or more	*	2
Don't know (DO NOT READ)	*	-
Refused (DO NOT READ)	2	*
N=	1,419	458

D17. How many different landline telephone numbers, if any, are there in your home that I could have reached you on for this call? This includes listed or unlisted numbers. To answer this question, please don't count cell phones or landlines used ONLY for faxes or modems.

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
0	28	55
1	68	43
2	2	1
3	*	1
4	*	*
5 or more	*	*
Don't know (DO NOT READ)	*	*
Refused (DO NOT READ)	1	*
N=	1,419	458

No D18-D19 in 2014 survey

D20. Does your total household [IF SINGLE: "PERSONAL"] income fall below \$50,000 dollars, or is it \$50,000 or higher?

INTERVIEWER NOTE: If asked, this is 'yearly' household income

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Below \$50,000 (ASK D29)	49	62
\$50,000+ (ASK D30)	45	31
Don't know (DO NOT READ)	2	1
Refused (DO NOT READ)	4	5
N=	1,419	458

Ask if "BELOW \$50K" in D20

D21. And in which group does your total household [IF SINGLE: "PERSONAL"] income fall?

Ask if "\$50K or higher" in D20

D22. And in which group does your total household [IF SINGLE: "PERSONAL"] income fall?

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Under \$10,000	8	7
\$10,000 to under \$20,000	13	30
\$20,000 to under \$30,000	13	12
\$30,000 to under \$40,000	8	8
\$40,000 to under \$50,000	8	5
\$50,000 to under \$75,000	15	19
\$75,000 to under \$100,000	11	12
\$100,000 to under \$150,000	10	6
\$150,000 or more	9	4
Don't know (DO NOT READ)	2	1
Refused (DO NOT READ)	4	5
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,331</i>	<i>451</i>

D24. INTERVIEWER RECORD GENDER (IF YOU ARE UNSURE, ASK THE FOLLOWING: Are you male or female?)

AP-NORC 3/13-4/23/14	National Sample	Hispanic Sample
Male	47	58
Female	53	42
Don't know (DO NOT READ)	-	-
Refused (DO NOT READ)	-	-
<i>N=</i>	<i>1,419</i>	<i>458</i>

Study Methodology

This survey, funded by The SCAN Foundation, was conducted by the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research between the dates of March 13 through April 23, 2014. Staff from NORC at the University of Chicago, the Associated Press, and The SCAN Foundation collaborated on all aspects of the study.

This random-digit-dial (RDD) survey of the 50 states and the District of Columbia was conducted via telephone with 1,745 adults age 40 or older. In households with more than one adult age 40 or older, we used a process that randomly selected which eligible adult would be interviewed. The sample included 1,340 respondents on landlines and 405 respondents on cell phones. The sample also included an oversample of Hispanics nationwide age 40 or older. The sample includes 458 Hispanics and 1,287 non-Hispanics from the 50 states and the District of Columbia age 40 or older. Cell phone respondents were offered a small monetary incentive for participating, as compensation for telephone usage charges. Interviews were conducted in both English and Spanish, depending on respondent preference. All interviews were completed by professional interviewers who were carefully trained on the specific survey for this study.

The RDD sample was provided by a third-party vendor, Marketing Systems Group. The final response rate was 22 percent, based on the American Association of Public Opinion Research Response Rate 3 method. The sample design aimed to ensure the sample representativeness of the population in a time- and cost-efficient manner. The sampling frame utilizes the standard dual telephone frames (landline and cell), with a supplemental sample of landline numbers targeting households with Hispanic adults. The targeted sample was also provided by Marketing Systems Group and was pulled from a number of different commercial consumer databases and demographic data at the telephone exchange level. Sampling weights were appropriately adjusted to account for potential bias introduced by using the targeted sample.

Sampling weights were calculated to adjust for sample design aspects (such as unequal probabilities of selection) and for nonresponse bias arising from differential response rates across various demographic groups. Poststratification variables included age, sex, race, region, education, and landline/cell phone use. The weighted data, which thus reflect the U.S. population, were used for all analyses. The overall margin of error for the national sample is +/- 3.6 percentage points, including the design effect resulting from the complex sample design. The overall margin of error for the Hispanic sample is +/-6.8 percentage points.

All analyses were conducted using STATA (version 13), which allows for adjustment of standard errors for complex sample designs. All differences reported between subgroups of the U.S. population are at the 95 percent level of statistical significance, meaning that there is only a 5 percent (or less) probability that the observed differences could be attributed to chance variation in sampling. Additionally, bivariate differences between subgroups are only reported when they also remain robust in a multivariate model controlling for other demographic, political, and socioeconomic covariates. A comprehensive listing of all study questions, complete with tabulations of top-level results for each question, is available on the AP-NORC Center's long-term care website: www.apnorc.org/longtermcare.

About the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research.

The AP-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research taps into the power of social science research and the highest quality journalism to bring key information to people across the nation and throughout the world.

- The Associated Press is the world's essential news organization, bringing fast, unbiased news to all media platforms and formats.
- NORC at the University of Chicago is one of the oldest and most respected, independent research institutions in the world.

The two organizations have established the Associated Press-NORC Center for Public Affairs Research to conduct, analyze, and distribute social science research in the public interest on newsworthy topics, and to use the power of journalism to tell the stories that research reveals.

The founding principles of the AP-NORC Center include a mandate to carefully preserve and protect the scientific integrity and objectivity of NORC and the journalistic independence of The Associated Press. All work conducted by the Center conforms to the highest levels of scientific integrity to prevent any real or perceived bias in the research. All of the work of the Center is subject to review by its advisory committee to help ensure it meets these standards. The Center will publicize the results of all studies and make all datasets and study documentation available to scholars and the public.

www.apnorc.org